

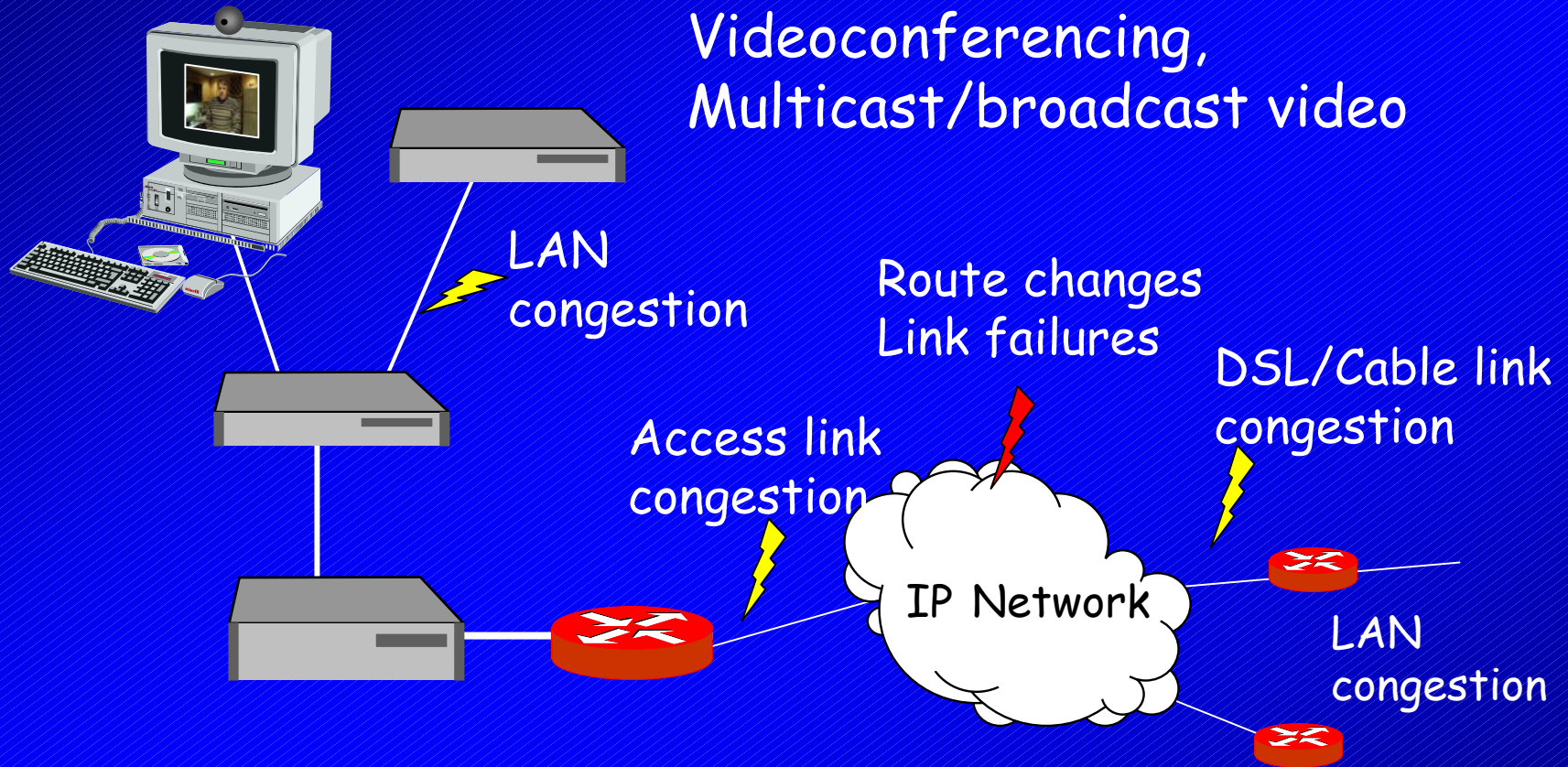
Ensuring Video Quality

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Outline

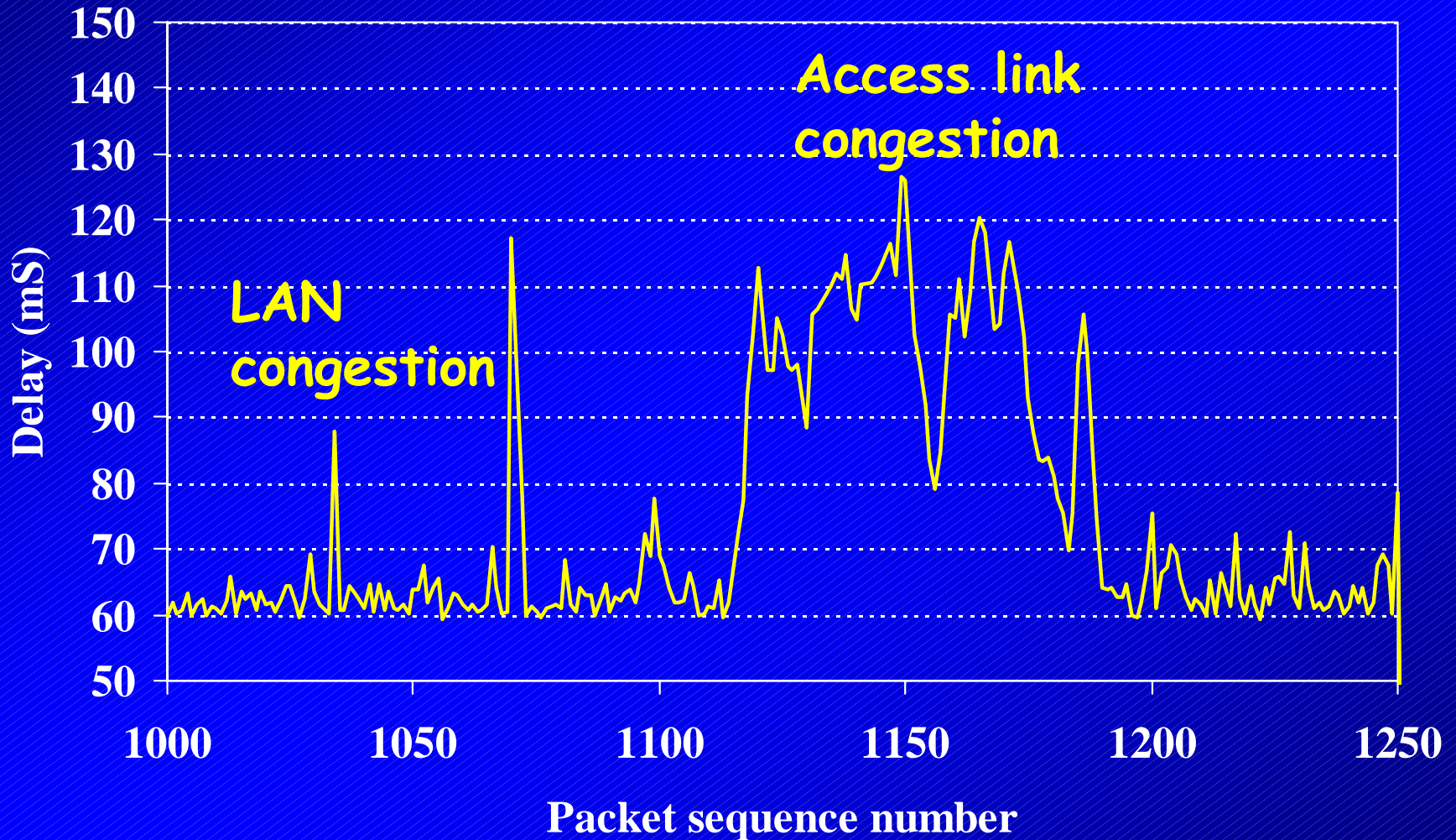
- Current issues and problems?
- Effects of network impairments on video
- Improving the robustness of video
- Monitoring video quality

Typical IP Network Problems

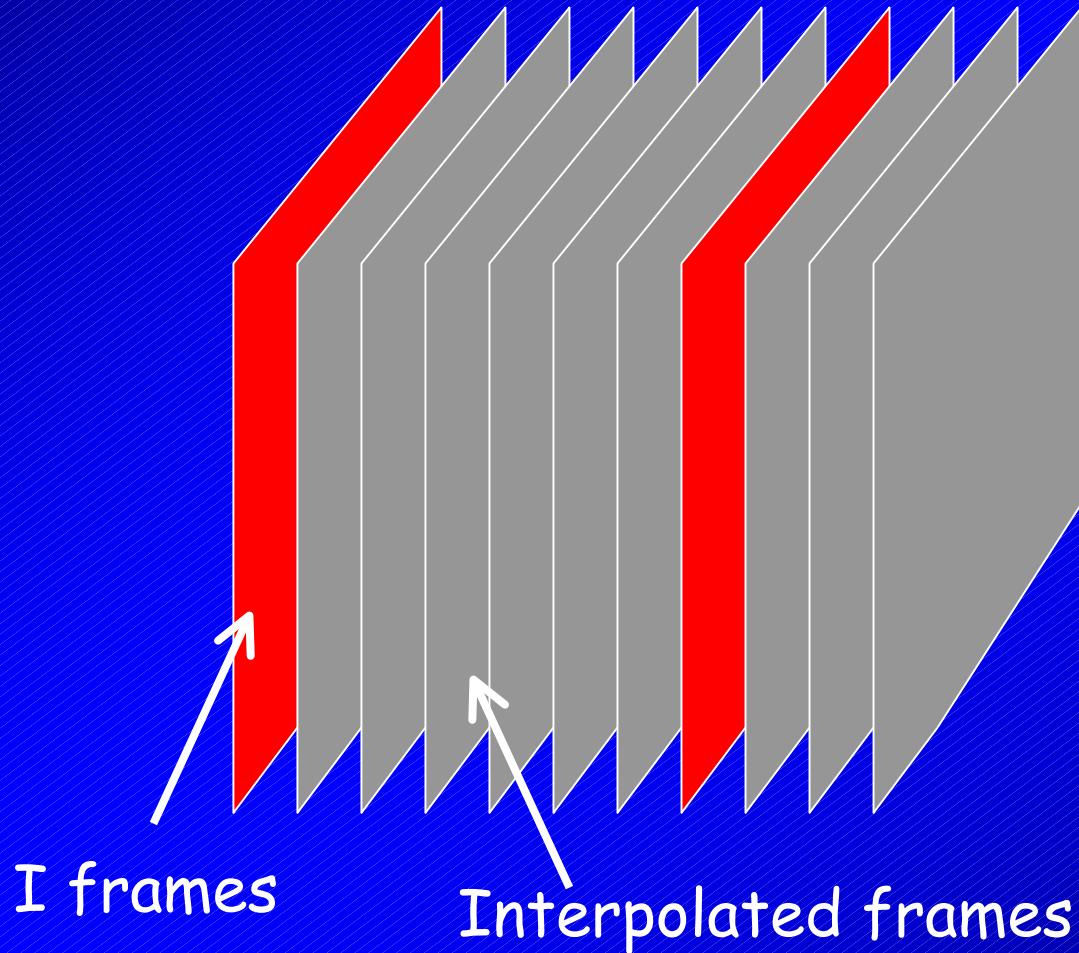


Transient problems

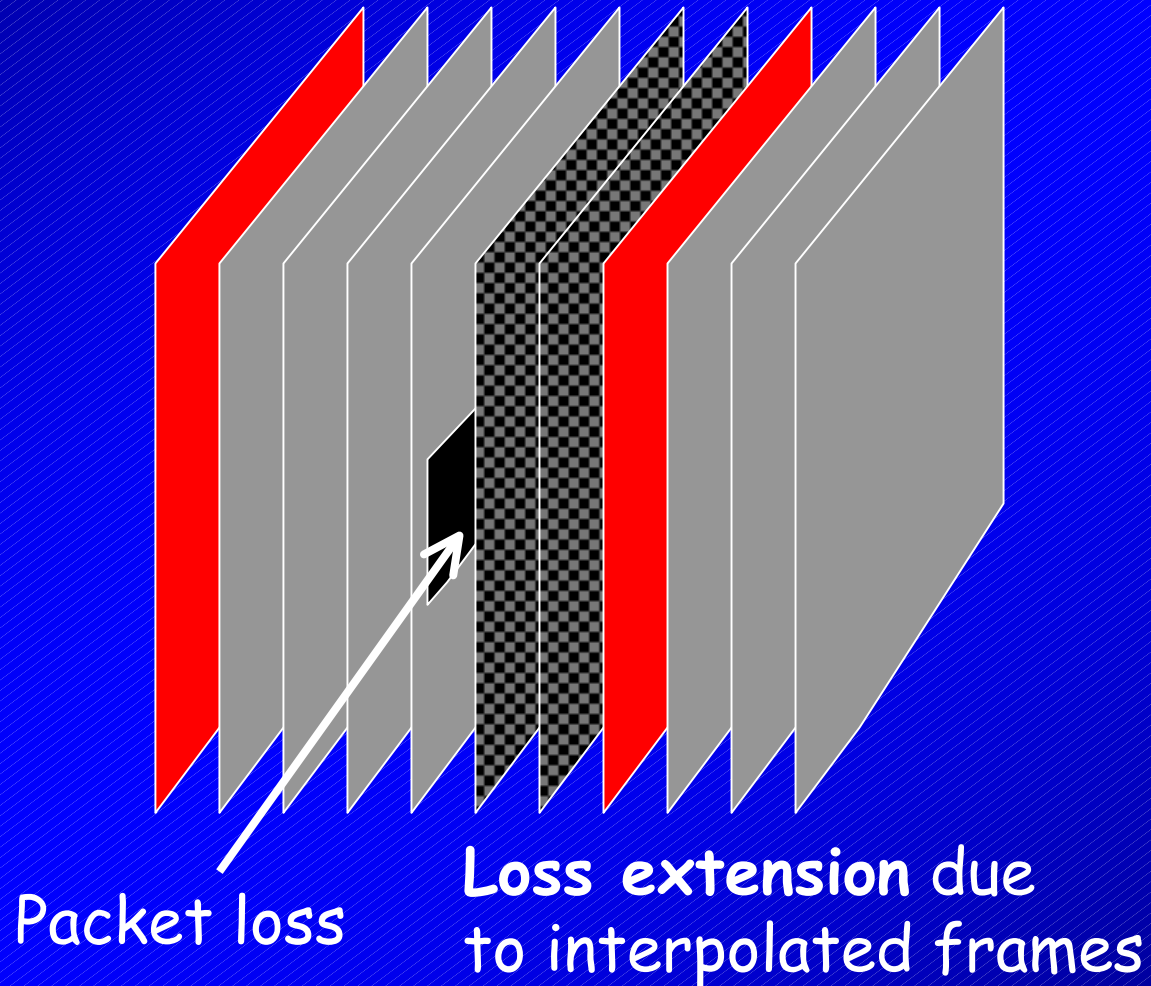
Impact on packet stream



Typical video stream



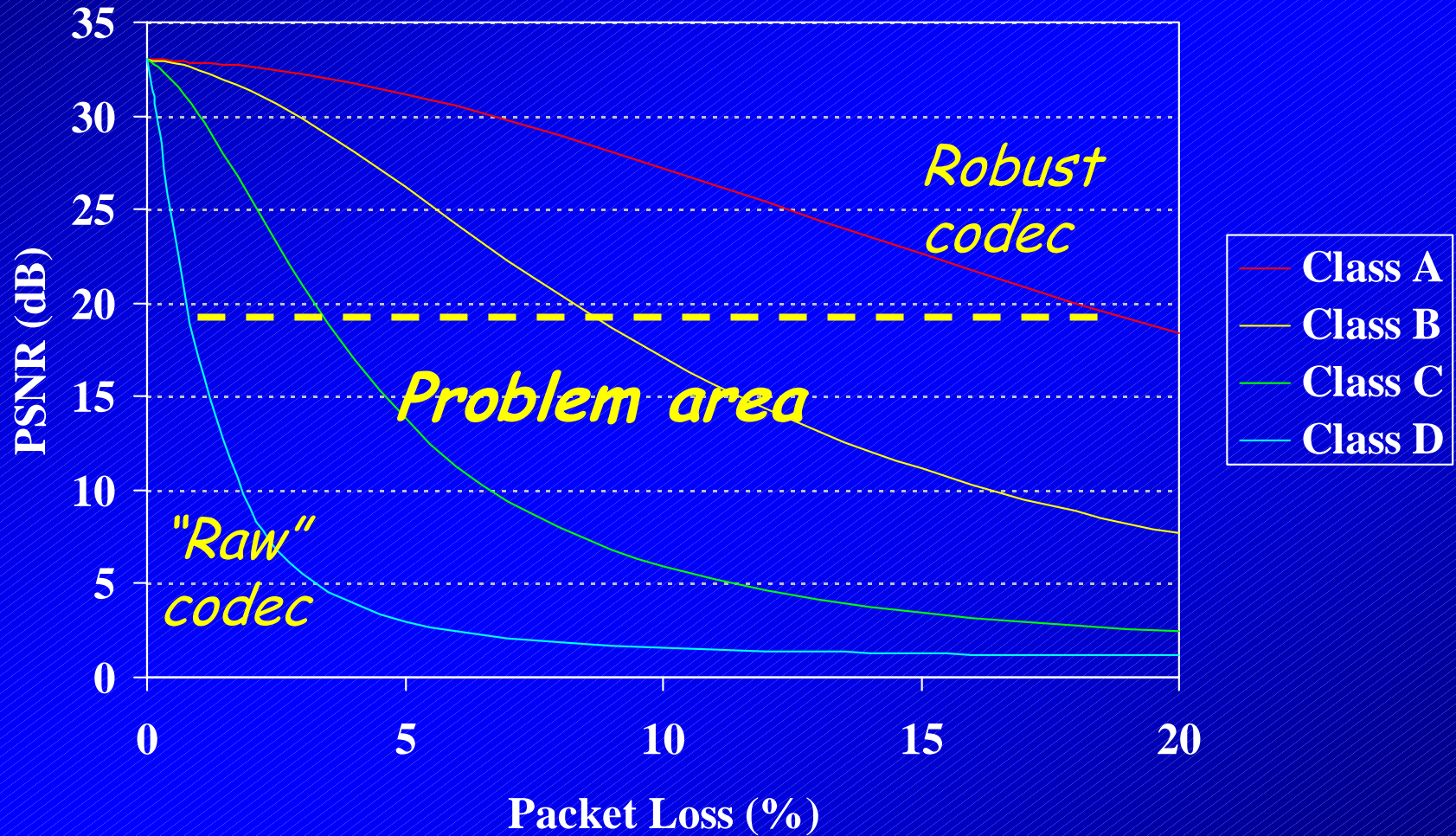
Effects of packet loss



Robustness options

- Encoder options
 - Trade off between bandwidth and robustness
 - number of interpolated frames and robustness
 - Forward Error Correction/ Interleaving
- Decoder options
 - Use delayed frames for interpolation
 - Estimate content of missing frames

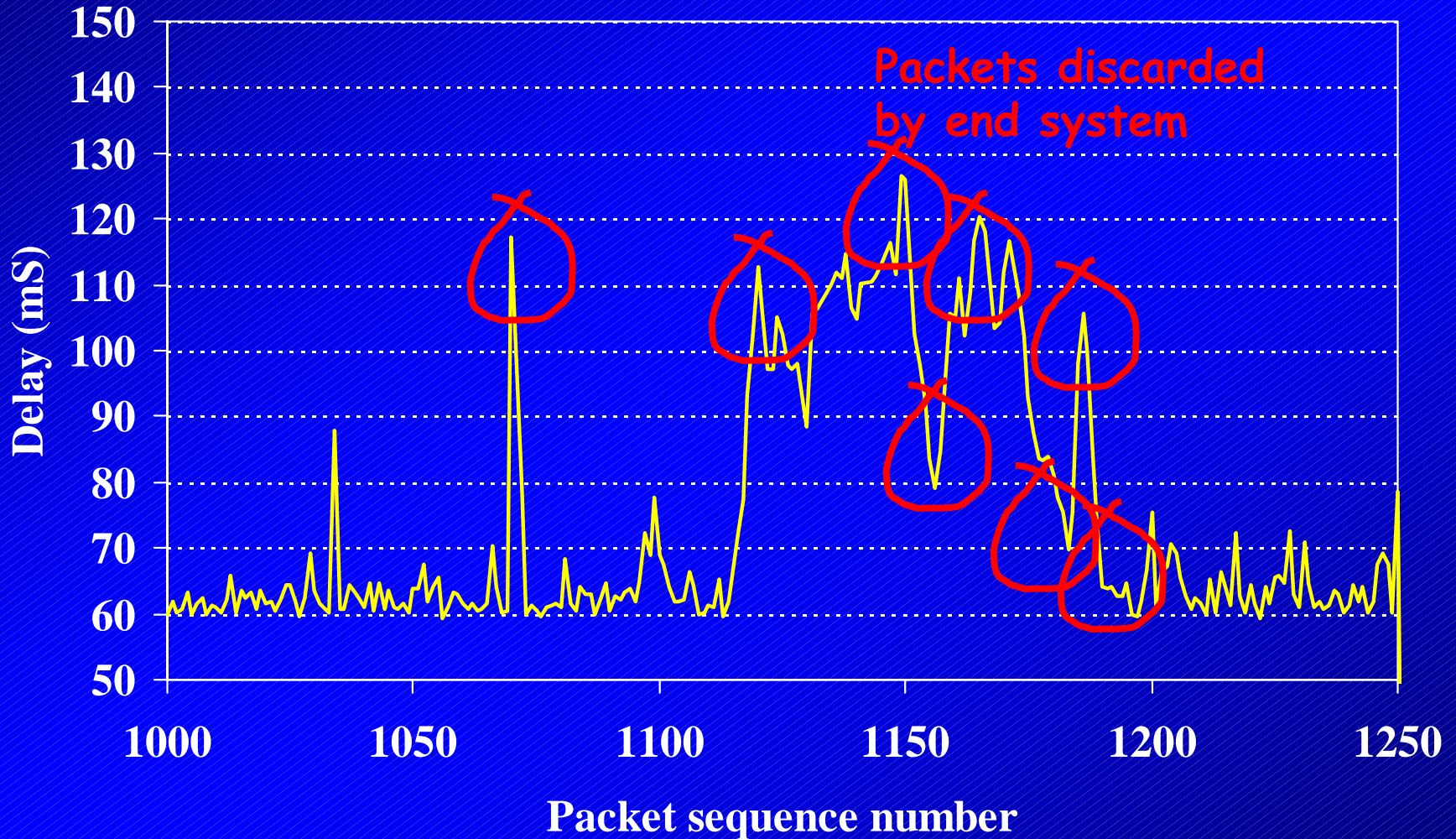
Effects of robustness strategies



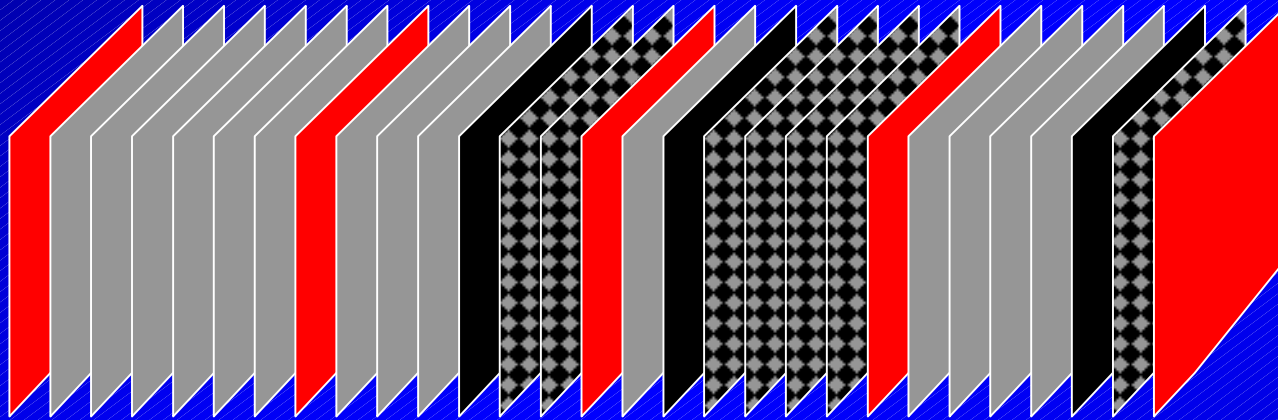
Approaches for monitoring video

- Full reference - compares a known reference video signal signal
- Partial reference - compare properties of original and decoded video stream
- Packet based approach - focuses on the impact of the IP transport on video quality

Packet loss distribution



Effects of bursty loss

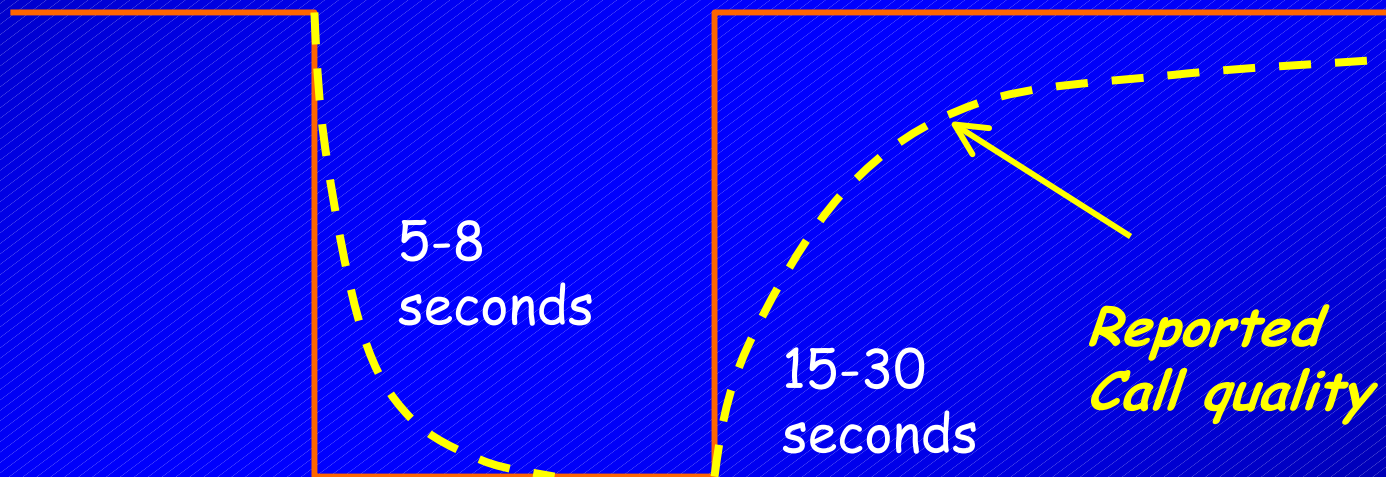


Good
quality

Severely degraded quality

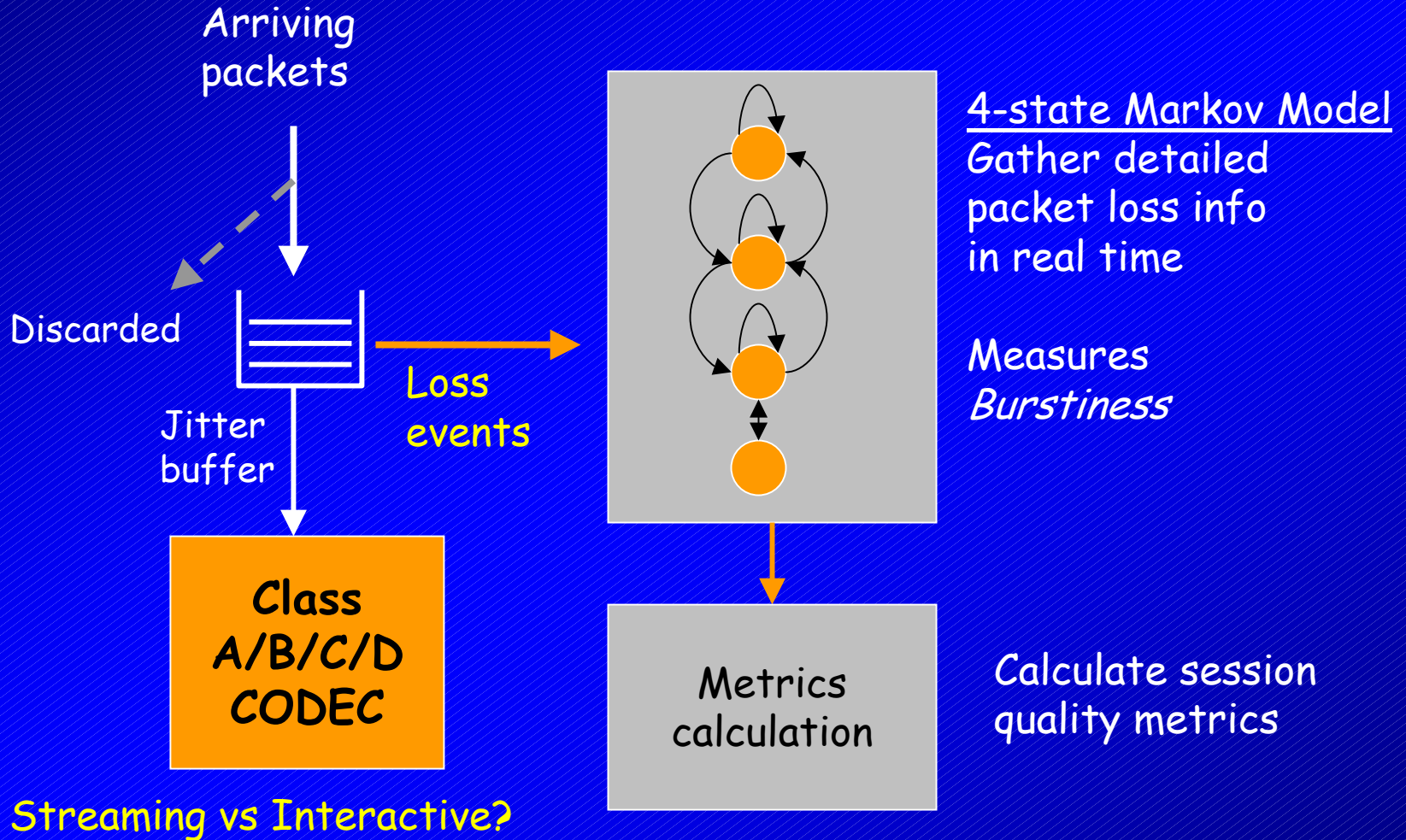
Effect - changing quality

Good quality most of the time

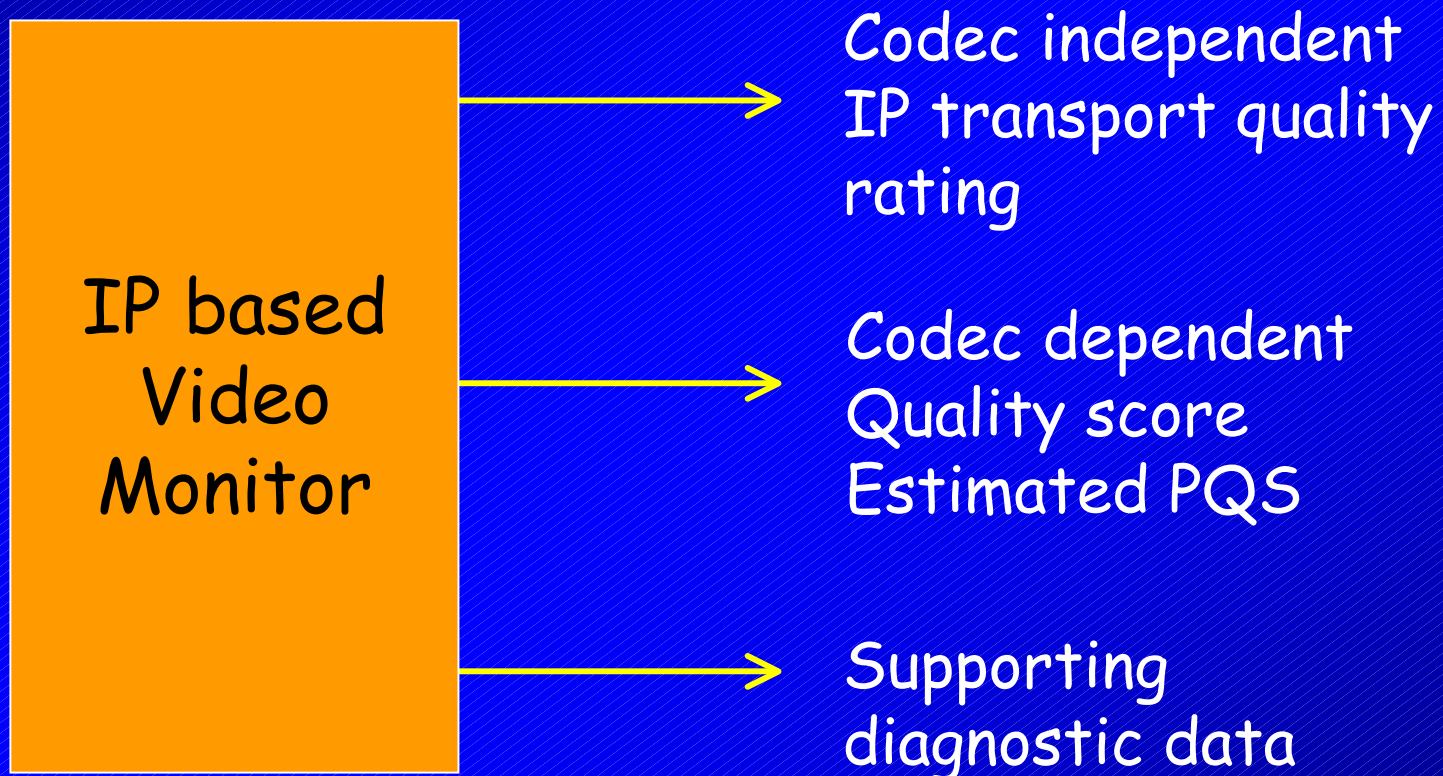


Poor quality during burst of loss/discards

Impact of network impairments



Output Metrics



IP Based Monitoring

- Can be applied anywhere on packet path
- Supports pre-deployment/ pre-session verification that IP path will support adequate quality
- Provides real time feedback on session quality
- Complementary to video based approaches

About Telchemy

- Based in Atlanta
- Develop technology for managing quality of service for Voice over IP and Video
- VQmon technology
 - Partners include Artiza, Brix Networks, Brooktrout, Finisar, Texas Instruments, Trinity Convergence