



IPTV Performance Measurement

Alan Clark
Telchemy

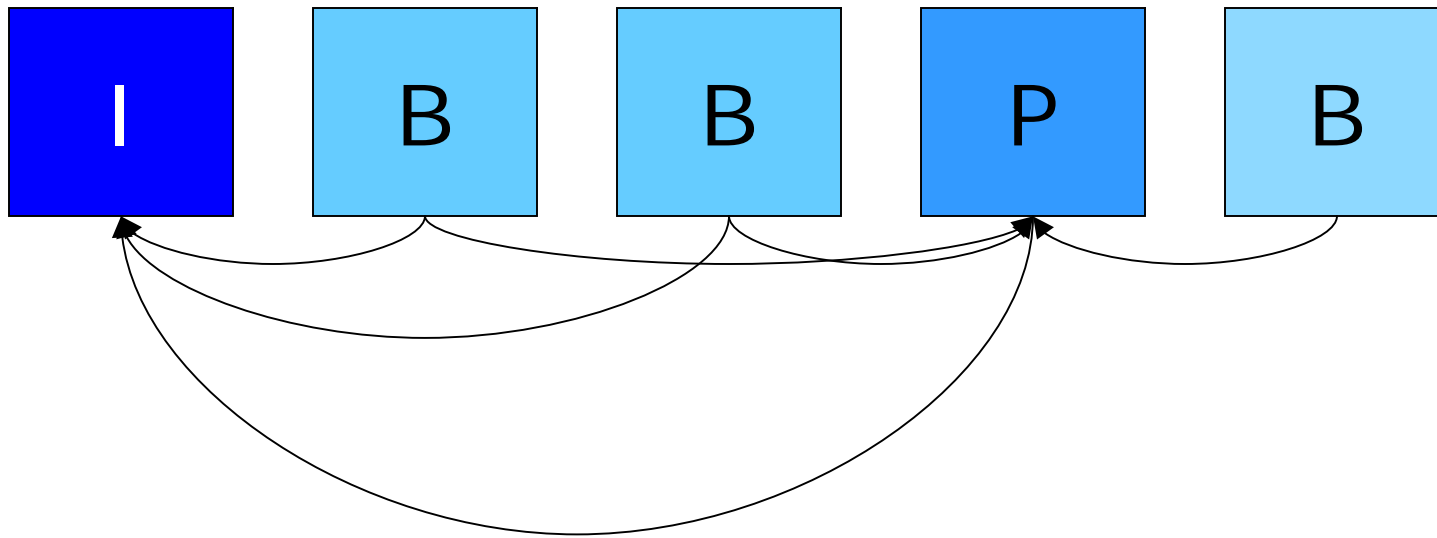
Outline

- IPTV Performance
- Performance Measurement Approaches
- Analyzing Encrypted Video Streams
- Telchemy's IPTV Test Lab

IPTV Performance

- Transmission Impairments
 - Packet loss
- Codec configuration
 - Quantization level
 - GoP Length
 - Slice Structure
 - Bandwidth limitation
- Interaction of loss with video frame structure

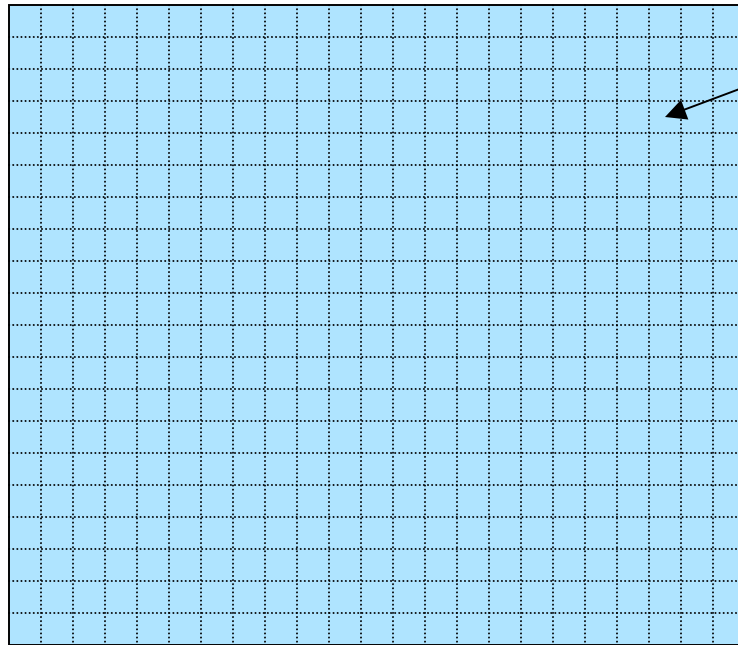
IP Video basics – 1 – I Frames



GoP Structure

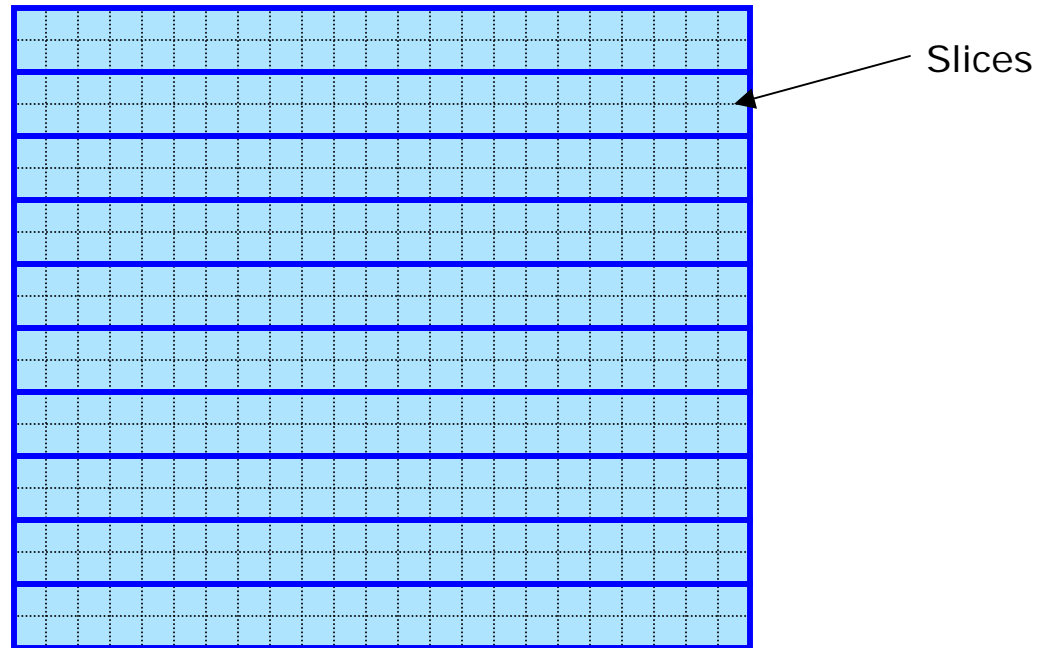
- I frames are typically large (00's to 000's of IP packets per frame)
- P and B frames are typically much smaller (0's to 00's of packets per frame)
- GoP length – typically 15-250 frames in length

IP Video basics – 2 – I Frames

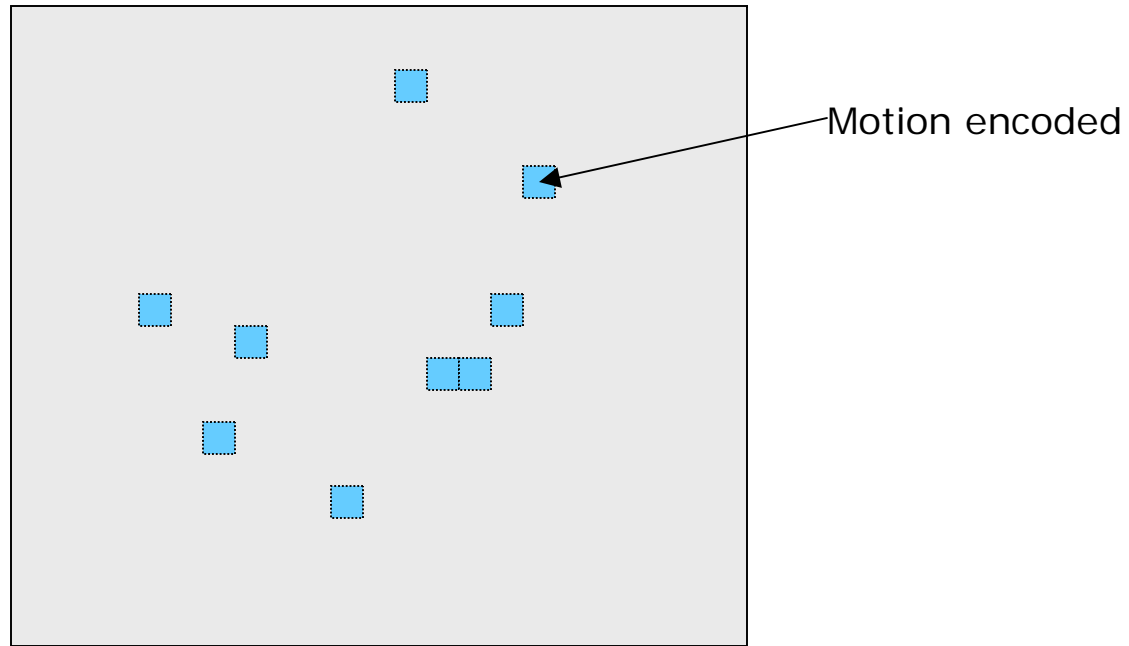


Macroblocks

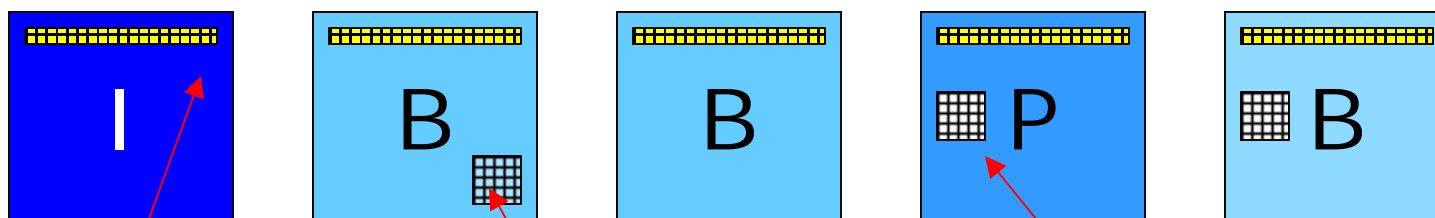
IP Video basics – 3 – I Frames



IP Video basics – 4 – P/B Frames



Impact of lost packet



Error in I frame will propagate through following P and B frames

Error in B frame will only impact this frame

Error in P frame will propagate through following P and B frames

Example – I frame vs B frame loss

- I frame example – 161 packets lost
 - MOS-V = 3.3
 - Loss Rate = 0.27%
- B frame example – 161 packets lost
 - MOS-V = 3.7
 - Loss Rate = 0.27%

IPTV Performance Measurement Approaches

- Full Reference
 - ITU J.144, PEVQ, PSNR...
- Zero Reference
 - “Bitstream” algorithms (e.g. IP based)
 - Decoded video analysis (pixel based)
- Partial Reference
 - Feature extraction/ comparison
 - Augmented zero reference algorithms

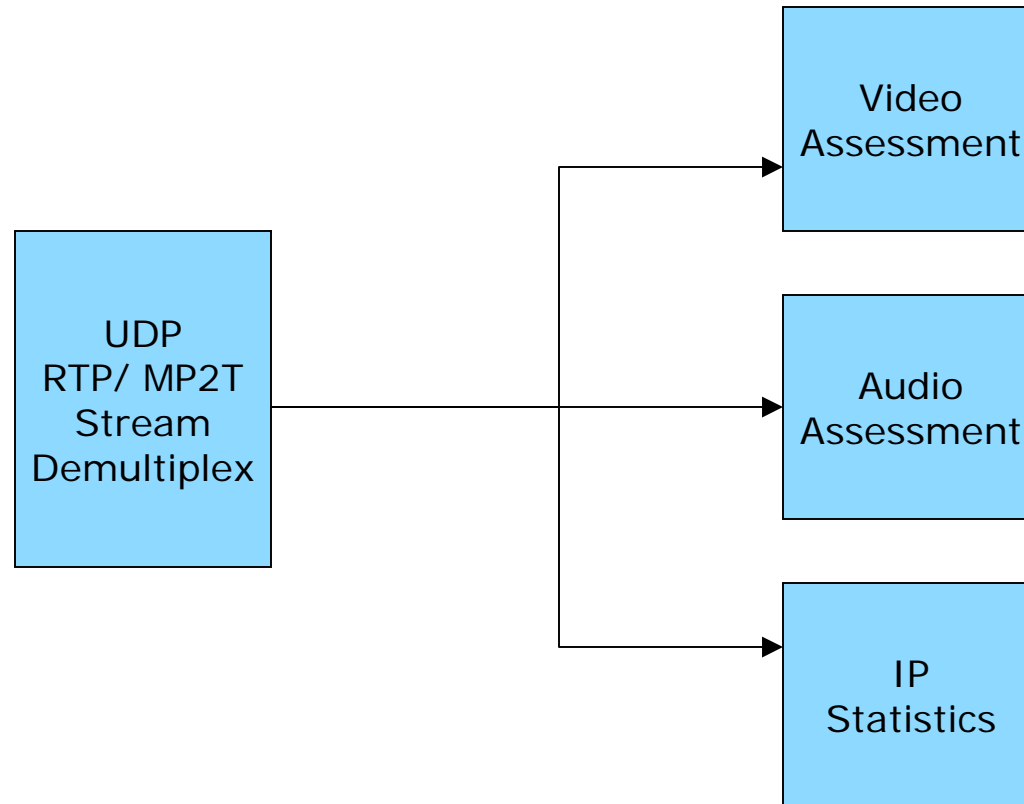
Industry Standards Activities

- ATIS IPTV Interoperability Forum (IIF)
 - QoS Metrics Task Force/ ATIS 0800008 Metrics
 - Test & Interoperability Task Force
- ITU
 - SG9 – Standards for objective video test (J.nnn)
 - IPTV Focus Group
 - SG12 – Lead SG on QoS
- Video Quality Experts Group (VQEG)
 - Testing of objective video quality algorithms
- DSL Forum
 - WT135 – IPTV STB management

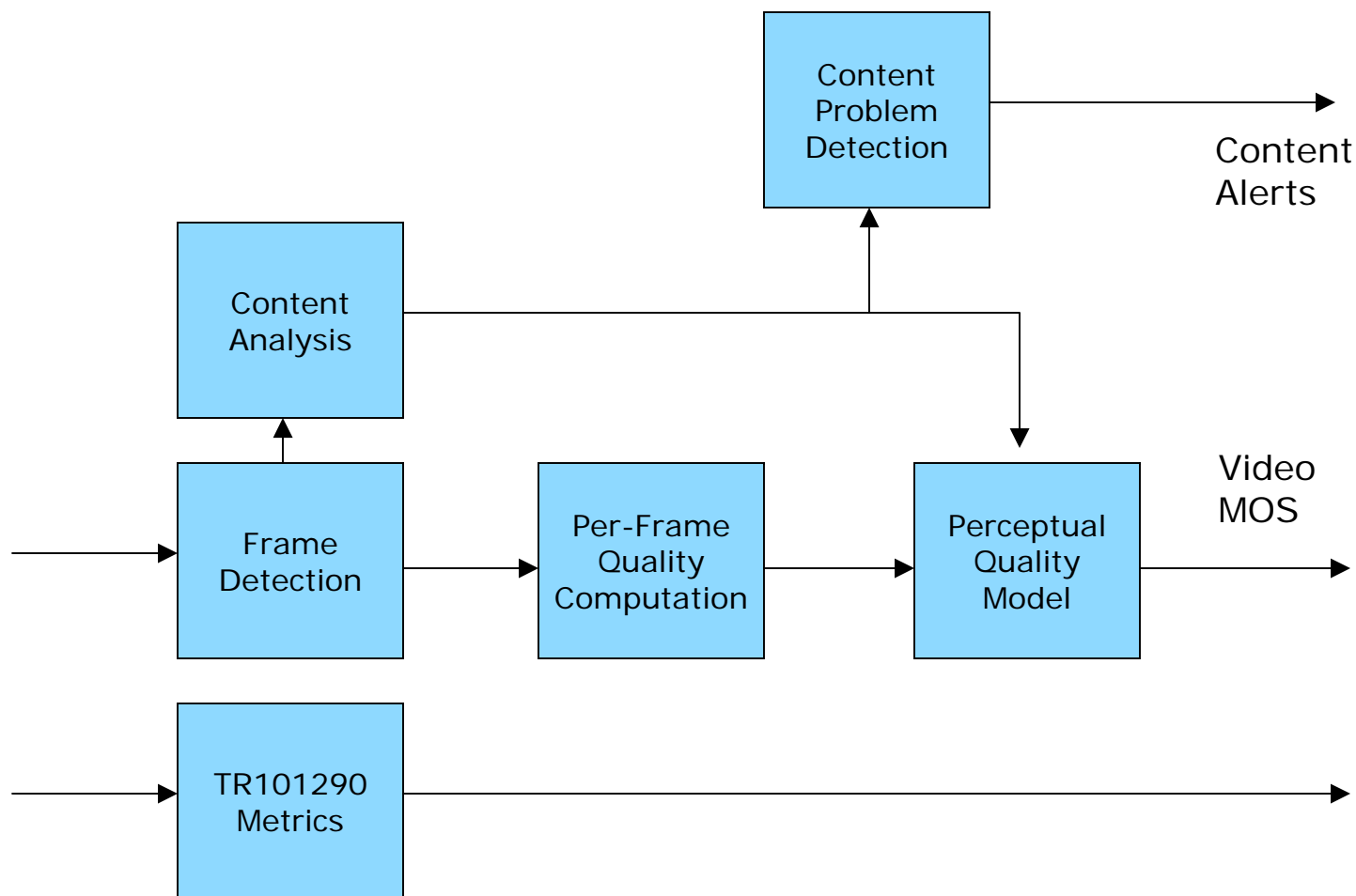
IP Based “Bitstream” algorithms

- Efficiently measure the performance of high bandwidth IP Video streams
- In IPTV services - content of RTP/MPEG-TS is typically encrypted
- Ideally – report
 - Video MOS
 - Audio MOS
 - I/B/P frame statistics
 - RTP/MPEG TS statistics
 - IP Statistics

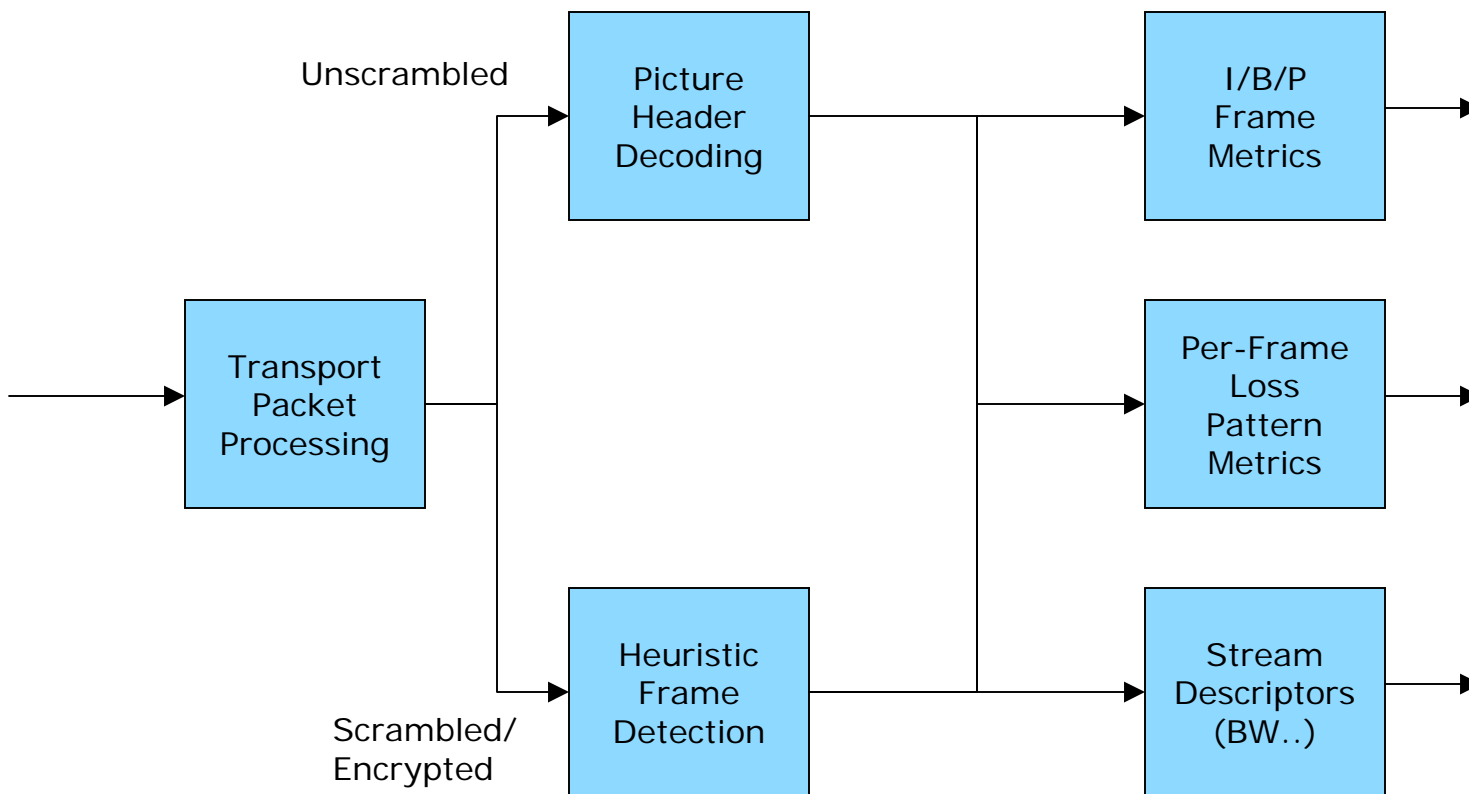
VQmon/HD



VQmon/HD – Video Assessment



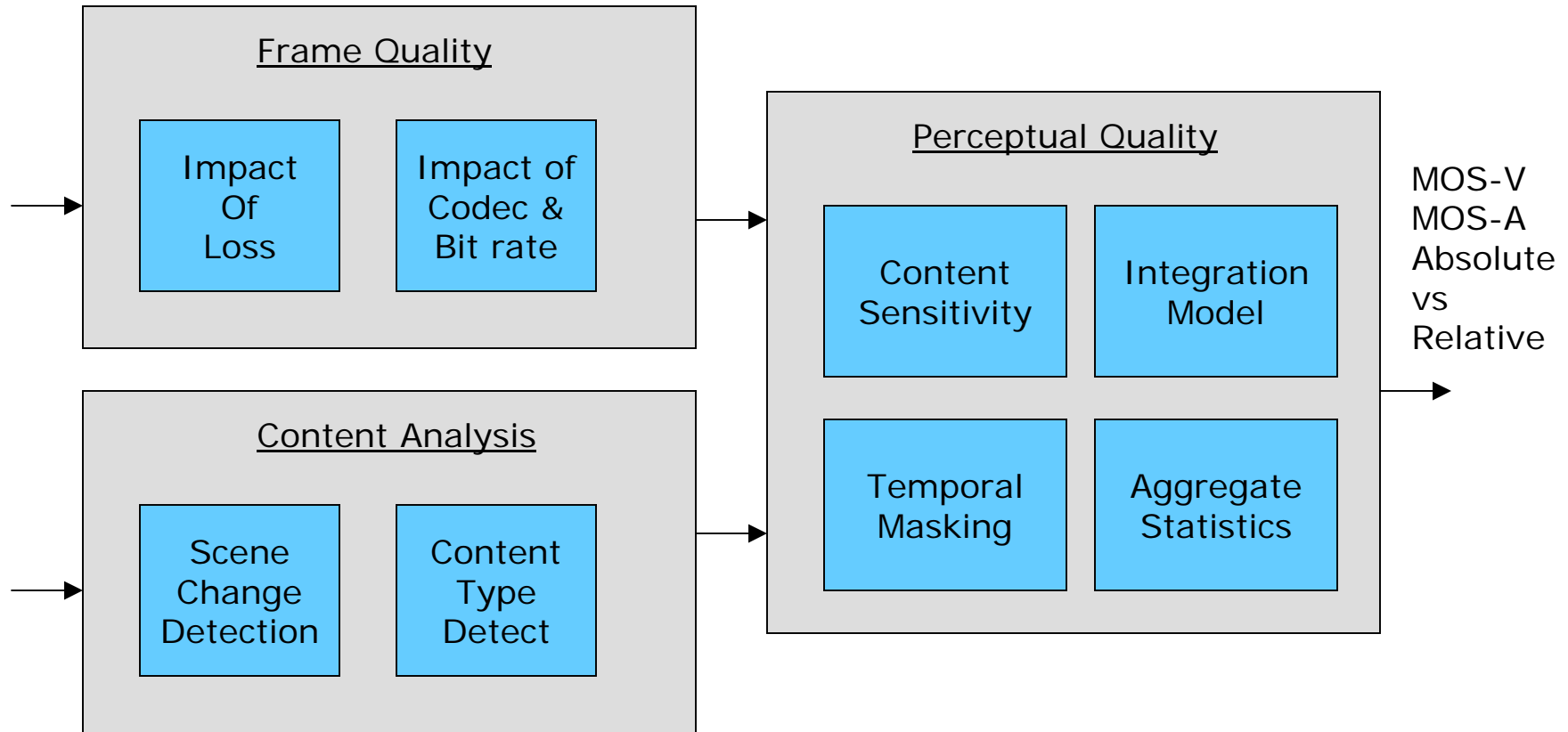
VQmon/HD – Frame Detection



Frame detection in encrypted streams

- Detect frame boundaries within the packet stream
- Measure frame size
- Analyze sequence of frame sizes
 - Low motion/ high detail – obvious GoP structure
 - High motion/ low detail – GoP size less obvious
 - I frames can be inserted when scene changes
- Assess content type

VQmon/HD – Perceptual Quality



Example 2 – Hero_D02

- Detected GoP size 9, IBBPBB..
- Measured bit rate 5542 kbits/sec
- Image size 720x480, 29.97 frames/sec
- MOS-V = 3.7
- MOS-A = 3.7
- EPSNR = 31.0 dB
- Packet Loss Rate 0.11%
- I frame packets = 16108 rcvd, 28 lost
- P frame packets = 27551 rcvd, 42 lost
- B frame packets = 29984 rcvd, 14 lost
- MPEG Transport stats
 - Continuity Error count 12
 - PCR Repetition Error count 285

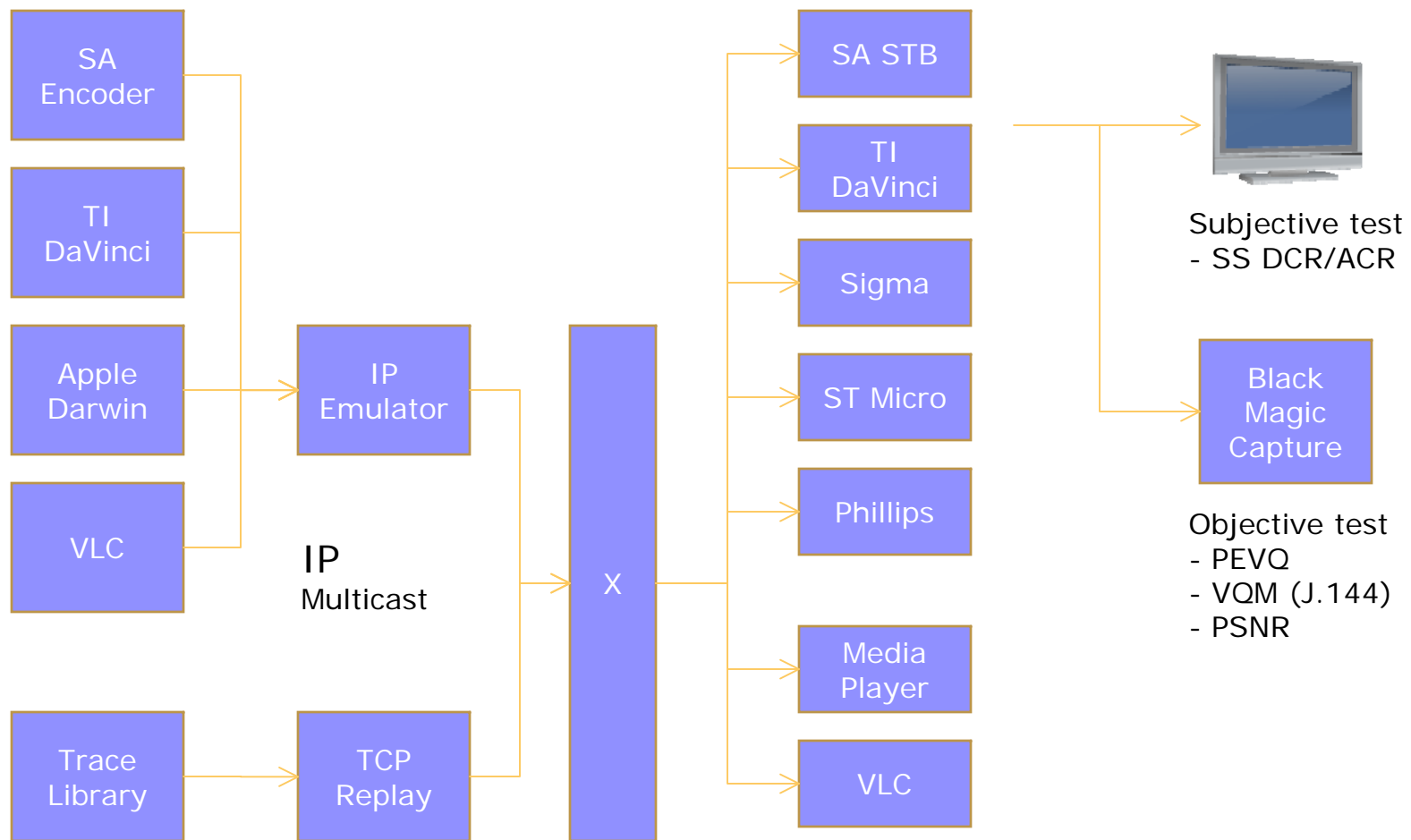
Example 3 – Hero-05

- Detected GoP size 9, IBBPBB..
- Measured bit rate 5541 kbits/sec
- Image size 720x480, 29.97 frames/sec
- MOS-V = 1.8
- MOS-A = 1.8
- EPSNR = 21.0 dB
- Packet Loss Rate = 1.55%
- I frame packets = 15518 rcvd, 602 lost
- P frame packets = 26886 rcvd, 483 lost
- B frame packets = 30166 rcvd, 56 lost
- MPEG Transport stats
 - Continuity Error count 163
 - PCR Repetition Error count 282
 - PCR Discontinuity Error count 3

Example 4 - Scrambled vs Unscrambled Video – Chan20_1

- Unscrambled
 - MOS-V = 3.1
 - EPSNR = 27.5
 - VSTQ = 41.5
 - I frame packets
 - Received 6225
 - Lost 42
 - P/B frame packets
 - Received 20779
 - Lost 40
 - IP Statistics
 - Loss rate = 0.23%
- Scrambled
 - MOS-V = 3.0
 - EPSNR = 27.0
 - VSTQ = 41.5
 - I frame packets
 - Received 6367
 - Lost 42
 - P/B frame packets
 - Received 20637
 - Lost 21
 - IP Statistics
 - Loss rate = 0.23%

Telchemy's IPTV Test Lab

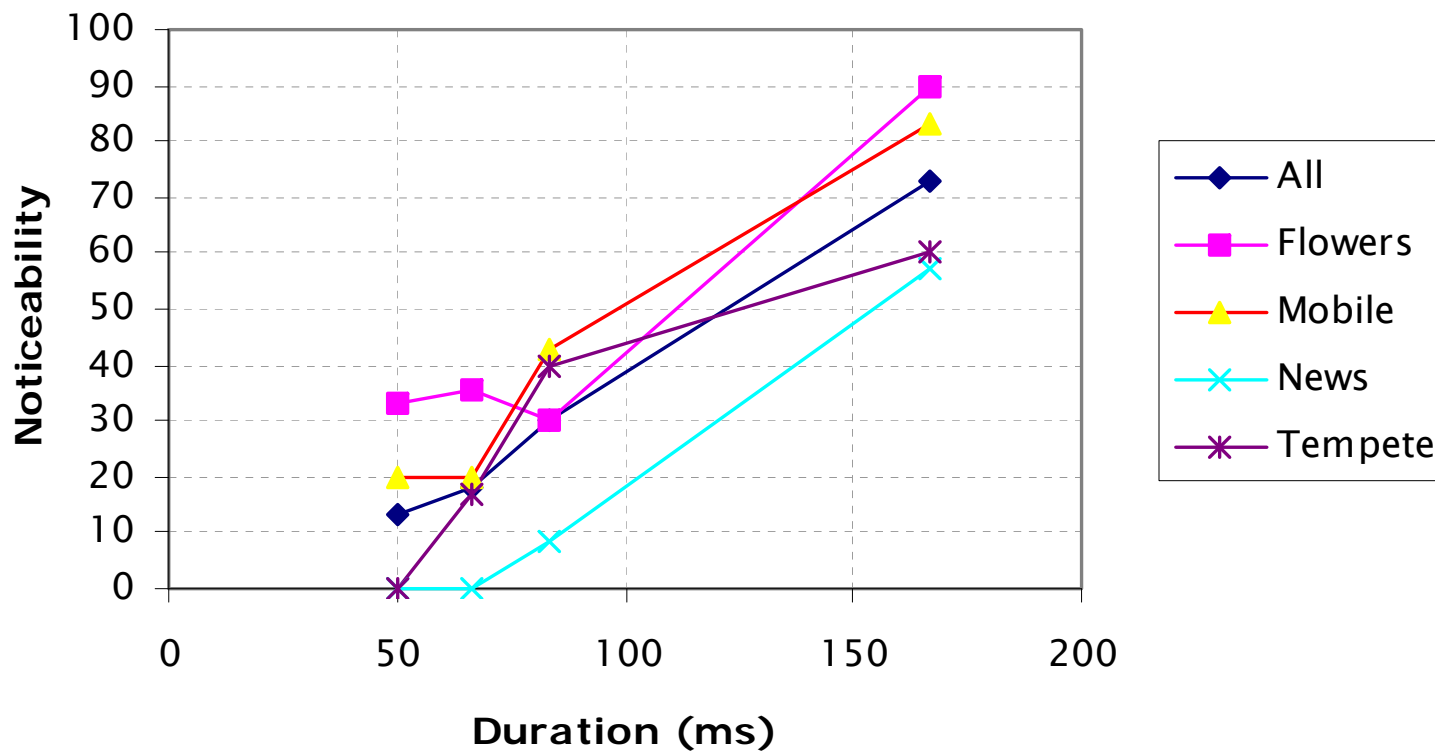


Example test - Noticeability

- Introduced impairment
 - Small number of macroblock errors (1, 4, 8)
 - Frame freezes
- Varied duration of impairment
- Subject test
 - Was impairment
 - Not noticeable
 - Just noticeable
 - Definitely noticeable

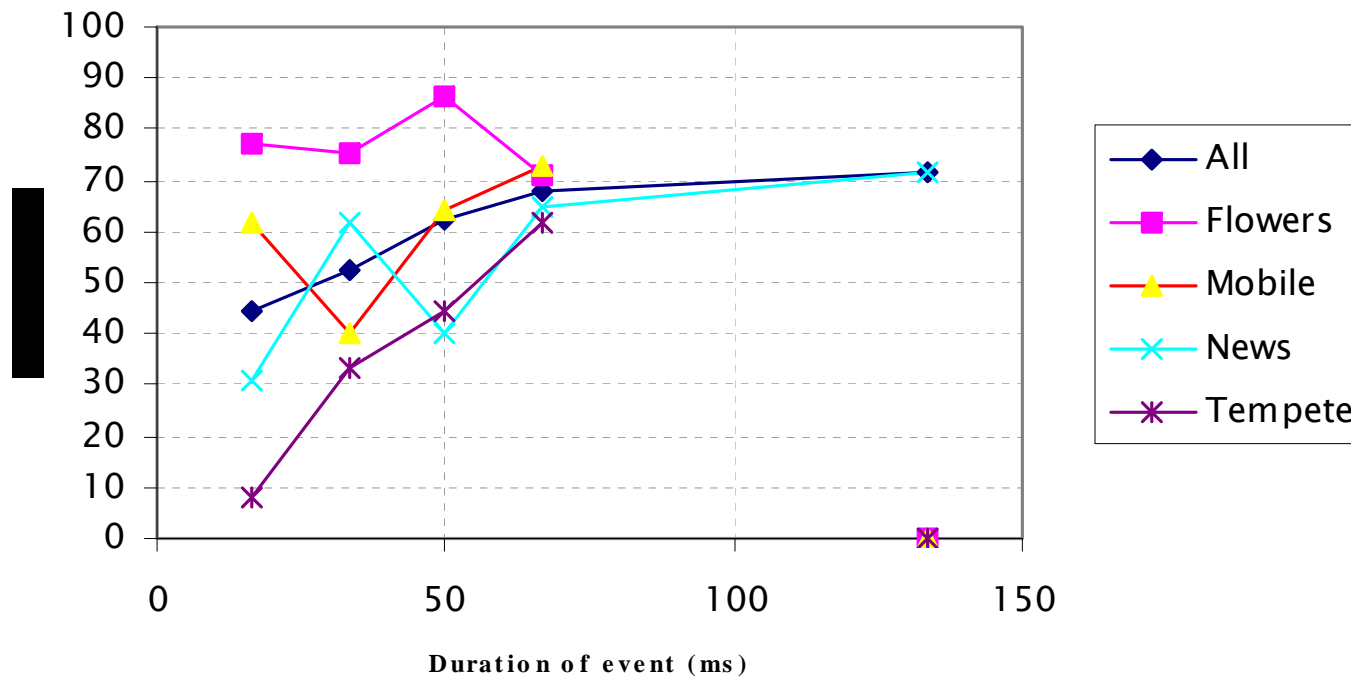
Frame Freeze

Noticeability of frame freeze



Macroblock Errors

Noticeability of Macroblock Errors (high contrast)



Current test project

- Impaired capture files, replayed through ADB Set Top Box to HD monitor
- MPEG-2 and H.264 encoder
- H.264 – wide range of encoder configurations

- Single Stimulus, Degradation Category Rating test
- Series of tests – each with 60 x 10 second video clips, wide range of content
- Presentation order randomized for each viewing panel
- At least 4 different viewing panels

Summary

- IPTV Performance
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